

# STATE OF ARKANSAS Fiduciary Tax Return and Instructions

# Reminder for 2002:

# STATE TAX DEPRECIATION PROVISION UNAFFECTED BY NEW FEDERAL LAW

Arkansas is one of several states that have not adopted the Income tax provisions contained in the federal economic stimulus bill Congress passed on March 8, 2002. In response to the tragic events of September 11, 2001 and a slowing economy, Congress passed a stimulus package to boost the national economy. One provision of this federal law permits business taxpayers to claim a 30% advanced depreciation allowance on certain assets placed into service between September 10, 2001 and September 11, 2004.

While the new depreciation provision may be used for federal returns, many states, including Arkansas, operate under a different tax code. On Arkansas income tax returns, taxpayers must file following the rules in sections 167, 168, 179, and 179A under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, enacted January 1, 1999. Arkansas law would have to be changed during a legislative session before these new depreciation rules would apply in Arkansas.

It is estimated that Arkansas' adoption of the new federal depreciation law would decrease state revenue \$129 million during the first three years. Over the next ten years, the state would experience a revenue increase of \$105 million after the advanced depreciation is exhausted. Unlike Arkansas, some state's laws "piggy back" federal tax laws and automatically include federal changes. Many of these states have "decoupled" from the new federal laws because of the revenue decrease in the initial years of the law.

#### **GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS**

The Fiduciary Return is used to report the income of an estate or trust. Every fiduciary, or at least one of the joint fiduciaries must file a return for the estate or trust for which he/she acts, provided:

- 1. Any income of such estate or trust is currently distributable
- 2. The tax is payable by the beneficiaries or by the grantor
- 3. The net income of such estate or trust is \$3,000.00 or over
- 4. Any beneficiary of such estate or trust is a nonresident

The line by line instructions contained in this booklet apply to both the AR1002, and the AR1002NR tax forms.

File the Form AR1002 or the AR1002NR for the calendar or the fiscal year. Fiscal year returns must be filed on or before the fifteenth (15<sup>th</sup>) day of the fifth (5<sup>th</sup>) month following the close of the fiscal year (calendar year returns on or before May 15). Application for extension of time for filing may be granted if good cause exists

and the request is made before the date prescribed by law for filing such return. The year should be indicated in the space provided on the top right of the form. If you do not file for a calendar year fill in the tax year space at the top center of the form. The moment of death determines the end of the decedent's tax year and the beginning of the estate's tax year.

The Federal Employer Identification Number must be entered in the space provided on the top right side of the form. A separate Employer Identification Number is required for each estate or trust. Indicate by checking a box whether you are filing an original return, or an Amended Return. Fill in the exact name of the estate or trust in the area provided.

# **INTERESTS AND PENALTIES**

Interest will be charged on taxes not paid by their due date, even if an extension of time to file is granted. The law also provides a late filing penalty and a failure to pay penalty.

# **UNDERPAYMENT OF ESTIMATED TAX** (FORM AR 2210)

You may have to pay an additional charge if the tax you owe is more than \$1,000 and you owe it because you did not file a Declaration of Estimated Tax required by Arkansas Tax Codes, or you did not pay adequate installments on your estimated tax.

If you are claiming an exception from the Underestimate Penalty, enter the exception number in Part III of Form AR2210.

# WHERE TO MAIL

Mail Tax Due Returns to: State Income Tax

P.O. Box 2144

Little Rock, Arkansas 72203-2144.

Mail Refund Returns to: State Income Tax

P.O. Box 1000

Little Rock, Arkansas 72203-1000

Mail No Tax Due Returns to: State Income Tax

P.O. Box 8026

Little Rock, Arkansas 72203-8026

Mail Amended Returns to: State Income Tax

P.O. Box 3628

Little Rock, Arkansas 72203-3628

# **WHERE TO CALL**

(501) 682-1100 or Toll Free: 1-800-882-9275 (In Arkansas Only)

# **LINE BY LINE INSTRUCTIONS**

**Line 1.** Enter the total of all taxable interest income received or credited to the account of the estate or trust. Attach a schedule showing all interest income and identify any nontaxable interest.

Line 2. Enter the total of all taxable dividends. Attach schedule.

**Line 3.** Enter the net profit (or loss) from a trade or business. Attach the Federal schedule.

**Line 4.** If you have gain or losses from the sale of real estate, stocks, bonds, or gains or losses from capital assets from Partnerships, S Corporations or Fiduciaries, complete the worksheet on the back of the AR1002/1002NR and enter your share in the space provided.

**Line 5.** Enter the net rent and royalty income, the estate's or trust's share of profits from a partnership, and income from another estate or trust (whether received or not). Attach a schedule.

**Line 6.** Enter the net profit (or loss) from farming. Attach the Federal schedule.

**Line 7.** Enter taxable income not reported elsewhere. Attach a statement identifying the source.

Line 8. Add Line 1 through 7. Enter total on Line 8.

# **DEDUCTIONS**

**Line 9.** Enter any interest paid that is not deducted elsewhere. **DO NOT** include interest on capital invested in or advanced to the business by the estate or trust.

**Line 10.** Enter any taxes paid during the tax year that is not deducted elsewhere. DO NOT include assessments for local benefit of a kind tending to increase the value of the property assessed. DO NOT include Federal or State of Arkansas taxes, nor taxes imposed upon the estate or trust on its corporation which are paid by the estate or trust. Attach schedule detailing all taxes.

**Line 11.** Enter the deductible fees paid or incurred by the fiduciary for administering the estate or trust during the year.

**Line 12.** Enter the amount that was paid or permanently set aside during the year for charitable organizations.

**Line 13.** Enter the deductible attorney, accountant and return preparer fees paid or incurred during the year.

**Line 14.** Enter any other authorized deductions allowed by Arkansas Law. Include on this line: bad debts, casualty losses, and involuntary conversion of property not used in a trade or business. Attach a sheet listing and explaining all deductions.

**Line 15.** Add Lines 9 through 14. Enter total on Line 15.

**Line 16.** Subtract Line 15 from Line 8. Enter the total on Line 16.

**Line 17.** Enter the total amount of income or loss to be distributed to all the beneficiaries during the year.

**Line 18.** Subtract Line 17 from Line 16. Enter the total on Line 18.

**Line 19.** Compute the tax on the amount on Line 18B if you are required to use Form AR1002. Compute the tax on the amount on Line 18A if you are required to use Form AR1002NR. Use the enclosed tax table and write the amount on Line 19.

Line 20. Do not adjust this figure.

**Line 21.** Enter the total amount of state income tax owed to other states. This credit is allowable only to resident estates or trusts when the income was reported and taxable on the other state's tax return and on the Arkansas Fiduciary Return. Attach a copy of the tax return filed with the other state(s).

**Line 22.** Enter the total allowable credits from AR1020BIC. Attach the AR1020BIC and supporting documents.

Line 23. Add Lines 20 through 22. Enter on Line 23.

Line 24. Subtract Line 23 from Line 19. Enter the total on Line 24.

The instructions for Lines 24A through 24D are for use with Form AR1002NR only. If using Form AR1002 go to the instructions for Line 25.

# **TAX APPORTIONMENT**

**Line 24A.** Enter the amount from Line 18 column B.

**Line 24B.** Enter the amount from Line 18 column A.

**Line 24C.** Divide the amount on Line 24A by the amount on Line 24B to arrive at your Arkansas percentage. Round the percentage to the nearest whole percent. DO NOT ROUND TO ZERO.

**Line 24D.** Multiply the amount on Line 24 by the percentage on Line 24C. Enter the total on Line 24D.

# TAX DUE OR REFUND COMPUTATION

**Line 25.** If you made an estimated declaration and paid tax enter the amount on this line.

Line 26. Enter any amounts paid with an extension.

**Line 27.** Enter the amount of tax payments made with or after the filing of the original return.

**Line 28.** Add Lines 25, 26 and 27. Enter the total on Line 28.

**Line 29.** Enter the total amount of all overpayments/refunds received on previously filed returns.

**Line 30.** Subtract Line 29 from Line 28. Enter the total on Line 30. **Line 31.** If Line 30 is larger than Line 24 of the AR1002 or Line 21D of the AR1002NR enter the difference on Line 31.

**Line 32.** Enter the amount you want carried forward on Line 32. The overpayment from your 2002 AR1002 or AR1002NR will be applied to your 2003 Estimated Account.

**Line 33.** Subtract Line 32 from Line 31. This is the amount to be refunded to you.

**Line 33.** If Line 24 of the AR1002 or Line 24D of the AR1002NR is larger than Line 30 enter the difference on Line 34. This is the amount of tax due. Mail your payment to the Department of Finance and Administration. Write the Federal Identification Number on the check or money order.

#### **DISTRIBUTIONS TO BENEFICIARIES**

The beneficiaries' share of income is listed in this section. Include all information required. If additional space is needed attach a separate sheet. Any income properly paid, credited, and/or distributable to a beneficiary is taxable to the beneficiary.

Resident beneficiaries must include distributions from any estate or trust in their total Arkansas income to determine if an AR1000 should be filed. Nonresident beneficiaries who have distributions from an Arkansas estate or trust must file an Arkansas Individual Income Tax Return (AR1000NR) that reflects the total income received from an Arkansas source regardless of the amount of distribution.